# Table of contents

**INTRODUCTION**

Introduction: Participation and learning. The intellectual work of the 2007 European media and communication doctoral summer school in Tartu................................................................. 11  
*Nico Carpentier*

**PART ONE**

**SECTION ONE: TECHNOLOGY, DEMOCRACY AND POLICY**

Communication and technology: beyond determinism?................................................. 27  
*Denis McQuail*

Public service broadcasting in a multimedia environment ........................................... 41  
*Jo Bardoel*

Towards the democratic regulation of European media and communication .......................... 55  
*Hannu Nieminen*

**SECTION TWO: JOURNALISM**

How to meet journalistic aims in European communication?  
Redefining the potential of online EU news offers .................................................... 75  
*Auksė Balčytienė*

Information and communication: do these terms constitute absolute opposite practices and concepts? Remarks on Online Municipal Bulletins (OMBs) within the context of everyday life ..................................................... 87  
*Bertrand Cabedoche*

**SECTION THREE: COMMUNICATION AND PARTICIPATION**

Theoretical frameworks for participatory media ............................................................. 105  
*Nico Carpentier*

**PART TWO: THE RESEARCHING AND TEACHING COMMUNICATION SERIES**

Community media: important but imperfect. A case study of a community television station in a Brazilian favela................................................................. 123  
*Andréa Medrado*

Blogs, online forums, public spaces and the extreme right in North Belgium ....................... 137  
*Bart Cammaerts*

A tripartite analysis of a civic website. Understanding Reklamsabotage.org ...................................................... 153  
*Tobias Olsson*

**SECTION FOUR: PARTICIPATION AND CITIZENSHIP**

Participating in a representative democracy. Three case studies of Estonian participatory online initiatives .......................................................... 171  
*Pille Pruulmann-Vengerfeldt*

New media, transformations of participation, and the problem of publicness ........................ 187  
*Maja Turnšek*