

Online Appendix 1. Countries in sample with recognition rates for men and women and the gender gap.

country	men	women	gender gap
Afghanistan	48.78	65.78	17.01
Albania	2.25	2.74	0.49
Algeria	1.72	22.47	20.75
Angola	44.83	61.54	16.71
Armenia	10.83	12.44	1.62
Azerbaijan	14.48	18.53	4.05
Bangladesh	9.92	28.69	18.78
Belarus	4.88	13.16	8.28
Benin	4.26	27.27	23.02
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.75	1.07	0.32
Burkina Faso	3.03	44.44	41.41
Cameroon	4.98	13.60	8.62
China	20.31	24.52	4.21
Congo, Dem. Rep.	22.24	37.94	15.70
Côte D'Ivoire	8.45	33.09	24.64
Egypt	23.99	47.83	23.84
Eritrea	86.08	89.40	3.32
Ethiopia	22.71	32.93	10.22
Gambia	5.97	51.45	45.48
Georgia	1.10	1.62	0.52
Ghana	3.34	7.44	4.10
Guinea	17.44	74.96	57.52
Guinea-Bissau	6.38	18.75	12.37
India	1.16	7.05	5.89
Iran	56.93	64.05	7.13
Iraq	66.32	72.55	6.22
Jordan	18.75	52.94	34.19
Kazakhstan	4.35	4.35	0.00
Kenya	2.00	5.70	3.70
Kosovo	1.38	1.98	0.61
Lebanon	7.47	18.07	10.60
Libya	34.24	49.10	14.86
Macedonia	0.43	0.56	0.13
Mali	6.76	51.46	44.70
Moldova	1.14	1.48	0.34
Mongolia	8.51	10.13	1.62
Montenegro	0.16	1.31	1.15
Morocco	1.93	26.83	24.90
Myanmar	80.56	63.64	-16.92

Nigeria	10.81	31.12	20.31
Pakistan	13.26	32.21	18.96
Russia	11.75	14.65	2.90
Senegal	2.74	15.91	13.17
Serbia	0.28	0.47	0.19
Sierra Leone	12.62	51.36	38.73
Sri Lanka	26.40	41.09	14.69
Sudan	48.74	69.56	20.83
Syria	94.38	94.68	0.31
Tajikistan	16.43	23.36	6.93
Togo	5.57	25.38	19.81
Tunisia	0.74	8.34	7.60
Turkey	18.78	35.85	17.08
Uganda	18.75	19.23	0.48
Ukraine	3.66	5.94	2.28
Vietnam	2.36	2.58	0.22
Zimbabwe	36.67	35.48	-1.18

Online Appendix 2. Descriptive variable statistics.

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Gender gap in recognition rate	259	10.99	13.87	-16.92	62.56
Lack of women's legal rights in household	259	1.62	1.70	0	5
Female genital mutilation prevalence	259	14.28	29.53	0	97
Child marriage prevalence	259	4.73	5.94	0	22
Political terror	259	3.27	1.09	1	5
Share female refugees married	259	37.63	11.97	7.94	59.57
Share male refugees married	259	28.33	13.56	3.23	54.83
Share of children in cases decided	259	27.30	15.17	1.96	60.51
Ratio men to women in cases decided	259	3.83	5.39	0.57	58