**Table 2:** Analysis of how key authors differed on whether states were hedging, including against the risks of alignment, mid-2000s. Compiled by the author.

|  | Singapore | Malaysia | Thailand | Indonesia | Philippines | Brunei | Viet Nam | Myanmar | Cambodia | Laos |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Denny Roy 2005 | Yes, but low-level balancing | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes, but low-level balancing | - | Yes | Yes | - | - |
| Evelyn Goh 2005b | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | - | Yes | - | Yes | - |
| Cheng-Chwee Kuik 2008 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| John Ciorciari 2010 | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes, but not 1992-  1994 | Yes | No |