**Table 1:** Conceptualisations used by individual authors as compiled by the author

| **Author** | **Hedging as managing specific risks** | **Hedging as a distinctive security strategy of secondary states** | **Hedging as alignment &****hedging against risks of alignment** | **Hedging as a mixed policy approach (usually economic and security)** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Medeiros (2005)** | No | No | No | Yes |
| **Goh (2005a, 2005b, 2016)** | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| **Kuik (except 2016 b)** | No (mostly) | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| **Ciorciari 2010** | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| **Tunsjø 2017** | No | No | No | Yes |
| **Tunsjø 2013** | Yes | No | No | No |
| **Korolev 2016** | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| **Lim/Cooper 2015** | No | No | Yes | No |
| **Tessman 2012** | Yes | Yes | No | Yes |
| **Roy 2005** | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| **Jackson 2014** | No | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| **Chen/Yang 2013** | No | Yes | No | Yes |
| **Koga 2018** | No | No | Yes | Yes |