

Appendix 1: Descriptive statistics (imputed)

	Mean	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
Gift-giving (A1)	3.068	0.195	2.679	3.456
Personal Links (A2)	2.770	0.168	2.435	3.106
Trust in Officials (A3)	3.122	0.150	2.822	3.421
Age in years	46.666	1.136	44.401	48.932

	Proportion	Std. Err.	[95% Conf. Interval]	
<u>Role</u>				
Local Health Council	0.413	0.058	0.297	0.530
Defender of Patients' Rights	0.587	0.058	0.470	0.703
<u>Gender</u>				
male	0.338	0.055	0.227	0.448
female	0.662	0.055	0.552	0.773
<u>Ethnicity</u>				
non-Serb	0.124	0.039	0.046	0.201
Serb	0.876	0.039	0.799	0.954
<u>Daily EU work</u>				
no	0.825	0.046	0.732	0.917
yes	0.175	0.046	0.083	0.268
<u>EU transposition</u>				
no	0.389	0.057	0.275	0.503
yes	0.487	0.059	0.370	0.604
DK	0.124	0.039	0.046	0.201
<u>EU training</u>				
no	0.522	0.060	0.402	0.641
yes	0.478	0.060	0.359	0.598
<u>Region</u>				
Northern Serbia	0.351	0.056	0.240	0.463
Sumadija and Western Serbia	0.446	0.058	0.330	0.562
Southern and Eastern Serbia	0.203	0.047	0.109	0.297

Appendix 2: Missing-value patterns (1 means complete)

	Pattern								
Frequency	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
56	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
74									

*Variables (in columns) are: (1) AI (2) age (3) C3 (4) C4 (5) ethnicity (6) role (7) EU transposition (8) Daily work affected by EU (9) EU training*